

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2017

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Most people know something about dolphins. For example, almost all of us can say that dolphins (1) ... for being intelligent and friendly. But if we are asked what colour dolphins are, how many people (2) ... 'pink'? Hardly anybody! It might sound like a joke, but a pink dolphin has recently been spotted in Lake Calcasieu in Louisiana, USA. The animal, whose eyes are red, is a bottlenose dolphin. His body is pink all over and this is how he must have looked from birth: he is an albino, which (3) ... he has a medical condition that causes pale skin. The dolphin (4) ... several years ago, although it is only very recently that he (5) ... to appear almost every day. Walt Furneaux, a local sailor, says he (6) ... the animal on numerous occasions. 'I remember the first time I spotted him. Before that day I (7) ... anything so extraordinary in my life. He looked unreal,' explains Walt.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) know 2) have known 3) had been known 4) are known

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) have said 2) will say 3) said 4) are said

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) is meant 2) means 3) is meaning 4) has been meant

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) has first spotted 2) first spotted 3) was first spotted 4) was first spotting

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) has started 2) was started 3) is starting 4) had been started

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) has watched 2) is watching 3) was watched 4) has been watched

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) was never seeing 2) never see 3) was never seen 4) had never seen

We had been staying at (1) ... holiday resort on mainland Greece for nearly (2) ... week when we decided to visit one of the nearby islands. First, we booked the trip at our hotel, then we walked down to the harbour and found our boat. The captain welcomed us on board and we sat down near (3) ... front. (4) ... first, the weather was good and the sea was calm. However, after about fifteen minutes, dark clouds filled the sky, and it was clear that a storm was about to start. Ten minutes later, it was pouring (5) ... rain and the sea was extremely rough. It was absolutely terrifying! The captain of the boat explained (6) ... us that he couldn't approach (7) ... the island — he was worried that we might hit the rocks if we went too close! All we could do was wait for the storm to pass. All of the passengers were feeling very ill as well as frightened. But finally, the storm passed, the sea became calm once more and we finished our journey. I'll never forget being (8) ... sea during a storm.

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) In 2) At 3) For 4) -

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) in 2) with 3) to 4) for

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) with 2) for 3) to 4) -

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) to 2) at 3) for 4) -

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) in 2) on 3) at 4) for

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

After several minutes of aerobic exercise, breathing continues to rise but at a... rate.

- 1) much more slower 2) much slower 3) more slower 4) most slowest

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

... it's very popular nowadays, during the 1950s pasta was an unusual meal in the UK.

- 1) In case 2) Despite 3) Although 4) So as

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

For me, clothes has always been (1) much more than (2) just things that you wear (3) to keep warm (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

If I'm off for a couple of days (1), I usually have over two hundreds emails (2) in my inbox (3) when I get back (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

She has already made up her mind (1) so there's (2) not worth trying (3) to convince her (4) to stay.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Alice was so surprising (1) at how tall (2) her cousin had grown that she just stood in the doorway (3) and stared at him (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Could everyone please be quiet (1) for a second (2), I'd like to do an announcement (3) regarding the test (4) tomorrow.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Not many creatures can (1) ... alive in the freezing cold of the far north. However, there are a number of creatures which (2) ... to survive in places where the temperatures can fall as (3) ... as minus 28 degrees. One of the most remarkable of these creatures is the Alaskan wood frog. When it gets (4) ... cold in the winter months, up to two thirds of the water in the frog's body actually freezes. But once the days begin to (5) ... slightly warmer in spring, the frogs thaw out (оттаивать) again. Scientists have long been trying to discover the process that makes this rebirth (возрождение) (6) ... and now they have discovered how it is done. The frogs produce a chemical in their body that (7) ... the antifreeze that people use to (8) ... their cars from freezing. This chemical in the frog's body (9) ... in a very similar way in (10) ... to protect its most important organs.

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) hold 2) stand 3) stay 4) exist

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) succeed 2) manage 3) enable 4) achieve

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) deep 2) hard 3) low 4) far

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) fully 2) perfectly 3) highly 4) bitterly

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) turn 2) come 3) move 4) start

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) available 2) importable 3) capable 4) possible

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) resembles 2) recalls 3) reminds 4) remembers

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) prevent 2) escape 3) avoid 4) block

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) has 2) takes 3) works 4) does

32. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) case 2) order 3) purpose 4) aim

33. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Carl: Professor Fuller's class seems pretty interesting.

Liz: I couldn't agree more.

What does Liz mean?

- 1) She thinks Professor Fuller's class is boring. 2) She doesn't know Professor Fuller. 3) She agrees with Carl's remark.
4) She doesn't understand Carl's remark.

34. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

That's very nice of you!

- 1) Could you pass me the book, please? 2) I'm taking my biology exam tomorrow. 3) I'll carry your shopping to the car.
4) I had to leave early.

35. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

1. Do you mind if I call you?
2. We're going to the beach for a week.
3. Can I cry on your shoulder?
4. Professor Collins has extended the deadline for our essays to Thursday.

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A. That sounds like a lot of fun!
- B. Of course not. Don't hesitate.
- C. That's a load off my mind.
- D. Of course. What's the matter?
- E. My pleasure.

- 1) 1D2A3C4E 2) 1B2A3D4C 3) 1D2E3A4B 4) 1B2E3C4D

36. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. No need to worry about that either. The advantage of living and working in a foreign country is that you learn the language quickly.
- B. True, but the trouble with that is more pressure and stress. A big disadvantage of the position I've been offered is that I'll have too much to do.
- C. I suppose so... Another problem with this job offer is that I'll need to improve my French — and fast!
- D. No wonder! One good thing about it is the higher salary. It's basically a promotion.
- E. Come on, one of the best things about you is how you respond to a challenge.
- F. You know, I'm seriously thinking of taking this job in Paris.

- 1) EDACBF 2) EFCDAE 3) FDBECA 4) FCAEDB

1. My day at the vet's office was amazing. Not only did I learn a lot about veterinary medicine but I met Casey, the umbrella cockatoo (большой белохохлый какаду). This is not an ordinary bird. Casey speaks in short sentences having the intelligence almost equivalent to your five-year-old brother or sister. Unfortunately though, he has developed a personality disorder which results in rather strange behaviour. Strange repetitive body actions cause him to hurt his body, which constantly worries his owners.

2. I met Dr Markus Luckwaldt, a small animal veterinarian practitioner who specialises in birds and exotic animals. Not only is Casey apparently in excellent hands but so is his owner, Paul Smith, who is immediately put to ease by the compassion and understanding demonstrated by this veterinarian.

3. Watching the interactions with pet, owner and doctor, I was immediately struck by the high standard of communication skills required by the veterinarian in dealing with both humans and animals. Animals pick up insincerity and uncertainty faster than humans. The vet's role reminded me of a quarterback's (играющий тренер) job who determines the strategy and game plan for all the players who are part of the same team.

4. So you think you'd like to be a veterinary doctor and you love animals? That's a start but it is only a start if you are interested in a career in veterinary medicine. Veterinarians are much more than people with a fondness for animals. A veterinarian is a doctor of animal health who has trained at a university for at least six years and is licensed to provide medical and surgical care for animals.

5. The day to day work of veterinarians involves examining animals, making diagnoses, doing blood tests or X-rays, treating diseases or injuries, performing surgery and preventing animal illness through vaccinations. Vets can specialise in the care and treatment of either small or large animals. Those who deal with small animals such as dogs, cats, birds or reptiles usually work in cities and have owners bring their animals to a clinic or office. Veterinarians who usually work with horses, cows, pigs and other farm animals often have a mobile practice visiting farms and going all over the countryside.

6. The demand for veterinarians in all fields will continue. The veterinarian of the future will need to adapt and keep pace with technology and the many new advances in medical research. Veterinary medicine, similar to human medicine, is continually confronting change and exploring alternative methods of treatment for animals.

37. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

From the second paragraph, we understand that Dr Luckwaldt

- 1) Does not deal well with people. 2) Finds it easier to work with small animals. 3) Is a very capable vet.

38. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

According to the writer, animals

- 1) have excellent communication skills. 2) are good at recognising dishonesty and doubt.
3) like to play games with each other.

39. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Having a love for animals

- 1) is not enough for one to become a vet. 2) will help one get a job in various fields of medicine.
3) is all one needs for a successful career as a vet.

40. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Vets who work with large animals

- 1) see sick animals in their clinics. 2) have to travel as part of their work. 3) only work with farm animals in the countryside.

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

licensed (4)

- 1) qualified 2) banned 3) unprepared

42. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

advances (6)

- 1) achievements 2) demands 3) problems

When Usain Bolt was a young boy growing up in Jamaica, his parents took him to the doctor because he couldn't keep still. He was gifted at cricket, his first love. 'But I just happened to run fast. It was easy and I was winning. And my dad said I should concentrate on running because it's an individual sport and, if you do good, you do good for yourself.'

Nobody can hold a light to Usain Bolt — he is a one-off (уникум). There's the size, for a start: 1.96 metres (ideal sprinters are thought to be no more than 1.85 metres). Then there's the scoliosis, a curved spine which means one leg is shorter than the other. (1) __ And the attitude — at warm-up his rivals look as if they will explode with tension, but Bolt smiles, even dances. And, of course, Bolt is said to be the fastest man ever.

Bolt maintains that he isn't quite as cool and laid-back as he appears to be. There are things that bother him. (2) __ For example, he says he was so uptight before the junior World Championships final — where he became the youngest gold medallist at the age of fifteen — that he put his shoes on the wrong feet.

(3) __ That's when Jamaica turned on him. His own people said he was undisciplined, he partied too much.

And yes, he did; but the truth was he was suffering with his spine. People, he says, are quick to criticise.

Bolt arrived in athletics at a time when the profession had lost a lot of respect over drug-taking. Here was a man who looked and acted differently. In 2008, though, he had to beg his coach to let him run the 100 metres at the Beijing Olympics. (4) __ Despite that, not only did he win gold but he broke the 100 metre world record. He broke his own record at the 2009 World Championships and went on to win gold in the 2012 London Olympics in the 100 metre and 200 metre races and the relay.

'The image on the track is that he just turns up and runs but it isn't true,' says his manager. 'He's very competitive.' And the thing is, says Bolt, if he weren't easy-going, he wouldn't run so fast. He looks a little blank when I ask him what makes him such a good runner. Perhaps his height help., and those huge strides, he suggests. (5) __ 'The way his feet move, the way the mechanics are so perfect. Everything is perfect for running.'

I've never met a sportsman quite like Bolt. He is opinionated, funny and grounded. I ask him about his ambitions. Eventually, he says, he'd like to make a go of playing football professionally. (6) __ 'People say I'm a legend but I'm not until I've fulfilled my potential.'

43. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.

2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»

3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.

4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

44. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.

2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»

3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.

4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.

2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»

3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.

4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — It took a lot of persuasion because Bolt had been running the distance for less than a year and was surviving on a diet of junk food.

2 — But before that he has more to achieve on the track.

3 — I ask him what's it like to run so fast, to race the wind.

4 — His manager says he runs like a cheetah.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — It took a lot of persuasion because Bolt had been running the distance for less than a year and was surviving on a diet of junk food.

2 — But before that he has more to achieve on the track.

3 — I ask him what's it like to run so fast, to race the wind.

4 — His manager says he runs like a cheetah.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — It took a lot of persuasion because Bolt had been running the distance for less than a year and was surviving on a diet of junk food.

2 — But before that he has more to achieve on the track.

3 — I ask him what's it like to run so fast, to race the wind.

4 — His manager says he runs like a cheetah.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Tea is an (1) ... popular drink with many people. It is estimated that the consumption of tea in England alone exceeds 165 million cups daily. Despite this, the drink was virtually (2) ... in England until about 400 years ago. The first reference to tea in England comes in a diary written in 1660. However, its (3) ... really took off after the marriage of King Charles II to Catherine of Braganza. It was her great love of tea that made it (4) ...

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

FASHION, EXTREME, KNOWN, POPULAR

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

FASHION, EXTREME, KNOWN, POPULAR

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

FASHION, EXTREME, KNOWN, POPULAR

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

FASHION, EXTREME, KNOWN, POPULAR

Have you ever wanted to come home from a holiday with something more useful (1) ... a suitcase full of souvenirs? What if you could come back with a new skill instead? Learning holidays, which combine travel and learning, have become (2) ... of the latest new trends in travel. (3) ... days, travellers can learn how to make chocolates in Italy and how to dance the tango in Argentina as (4) ...

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

I've been studying French for six years and it's still such quite difficult to understand native speakers, who often talk too quickly for me. One thing I find it useful is watching French films, which I enjoy doing. The English subtitles help me to pick up the French dialogue.

58. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

But when it's a film that I've seen before, I already know how more or less what people are saying so I don't use the subtitles. I find that the more you listen, the easier it gets. You really know you're getting somewhere when you just hear the words both and don't have to translate all the time.

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

It's a problem I can't solve, and my friend can't (тоже).

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Jack never acts like a gentleman, (не так ли)?